

Fixed Income Group A Division of RJ O'Brien

The Missile

www.fixedincomegroup.com

On Bloomberg: WECO <go>



Fed Speak (All times are CST) On Bloomberg: Fed <go>

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21) 08/17 13:00	Q		FOMC Meeting Minutes	Jul 27				
22) 08/18 12:20			Fed's George speaks on economic of	outlook				
23) 08/18 12:45			Fed's Kashkari speaks in Q&A					
24) 08/19 08:00			Fed's Barkin speaks to Maryland As	sociatio	n of Count	ties		
25) 08/23 18:00			Fed's Kashkari speaks in Q&A					
26) 08/25 18:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	on Hole	Forum Au	g. 25-27		
27) 08/26 09:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	son Hole	Forum Au	g. 25-27		
28) 08/27 09:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	on Hole	Forum Au	g. 25-27		
29) 08/31 17:30			Fed's Bostic speaks on role of finte	ech in fir	nancial inc	clusion		
30) 09/07 13:00			U.S. Federal Reserve Releases Beig	je Book				
31) 09/08 08:10			Powell Speaks at Monetary Policy (Conferen	ce			
32) 09/21 13:00	Û	all	FOMC Rate Decision (Lower Bound)	Sep 21	2.75%		2.25%	
33) 09/21 13:00	¢	ыl	FOMC Rate Decision (Upper Bound)	Sep 21	3.00%		2.50%	
34) 09/21 13:30			Fed Chair Holds Press Conference F	ollowing	FOMC Me	eting		
35) 10/10 08:00			Fed's Evans Speaks at NABE Confer	ence in	Chicago			
36) 10/10 12:00			Fed's Brainard Speaks at NABE Con	ference	in Chicago)		
37) 10/12 13:00	Û		FOMC Meeting Minutes	Sep 21				
38) 10/19 13:00			U.S. Federal Reserve Releases Beig	je Book				
39) 11/02 13:00	Ð	all	FOMC Rate Decision (Lower Bound)	Nov 2	3.00%			
40) 11/02 13:00	Q.	ыl	FOMC Rate Decision (Upper Bound)	Nov 2	3.25%			
41) 11/02 13:30			Fed Chair Holds Press Conference F	ollowing	FOMC Me	eting		
42) 11/23 13:00	Û		FOMC Meeting Minutes	Nov 2				
43) 11/30 13:00			U.S. Federal Reserve Releases Beig	je Book				
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They Said it:

China Growth Slows Across All Fronts in July, Prompting Unexpected Rate Cut

https://www.wsj.com/articles/china-growth-slows-across-all-fronts-in-july-as-real-estate-weighs-11660545532?mod=hp_lead_pos1

On Monday, the People's Bank of China cut by 0.1 percentage point two key interest rates and pumped the equivalent of \$59.3 billion into the financial system to rev up lending and wider economic growth. The unexpected move marked a small step toward more support for China's economy and may foreshadow further cuts to borrowing costs in the months ahead, some economists said.

China's consumer and factory data miss expectations in July

https://www.cnbc.com/2022/08/15/chinas-consumer-and-factory-data-miss-expectations-in-july.html Retail sales grew by 2.7% in July from a year ago, the National Bureau of Statistics said Monday. That's well below the 5% growth forecast by a Reuters poll, and down from growth of 3.1% in June. Within retail sales, catering, furniture, and construction-related categories saw declines.

Industrial production rose by 3.8%, also missing expectations for 4.6% growth and a drop from the prior month's 3.9% increase.

Russia's Goal in Attack on Nuclear Plant: Take the Electricity, Ukraine Says

https://www.wsj.com/articles/russia-goal-ukraine-nuclear-plant-take-electricity-11660505601?mod=hp_lead_pos5

The first sign of danger came when the dwindling crew of Ukrainian technicians running the Zaporizhzhia nuclear-power station noticed that officers from Russia's state atomic energy company had left the premises without explanation. It was Aug. 5, and Russian soldiers were patrolling the facility.

What a Chinese Blockade of Taiwan Would Mean for Global Business

https://www.wsj.com/articles/what-a-chinese-blockade-of-taiwan-would-mean-for-global-business-11660557601?mod=hp_featst_pos3

Taiwan accounts for roughly 70% of the world's microchip supply. It serves as an important part of the production chain for goods including smartphones, computers, and cars. And it sits next to Pacific shipping lanes that channel trillions of dollars' worth of trade flowing in and out of East Asia.

German Refinery Reliant on Russia Is Now Using Oil From the US

 $\frac{https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-15/german-refinery-reliant-on-russia-is-now-using-oil-from-the-us?srnd=premium\&sref=k5DuN3at$

US crude brought in from Rostock on Germany's Baltic coast currently accounts for about 20% of what the refinery is processing, the person said. The port recently took delivery of its first cargo of <u>US oil</u> in at least half a decade. Operator PCK couldn't immediately be reached by phone for comment.

JPMorgan Says the Stock Rally Has Legs. Morgan Stanley Disagrees

 $\frac{https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-15/jpmorgan-says-the-stock-rally-has-legs-morgan-stanley-disagrees?srnd=premium\&sref=k5DuN3at$

Morgan Stanley strategists said in a note Monday that the sharp rally since June is just a pause in the bear market, predicting that share prices will slide in the second half of the year as profits weaken, interest rates keep rising and the economy slows. But rivals at JPMorgan Chase & Co. said the rally -- which has pushed up the tech-heavy Nasdaq 100 index by over 20% -- could run through the end of the year.

Ukraine Latest: First UN Wheat Cargo Sets Sail for Ethiopia

 $\underline{https://www.bloomberg.com/news/articles/2022-08-14/ukraine-latest-focus-on-kherson-kyiv-urges-more-artillery?sref=k5DuN3at}$

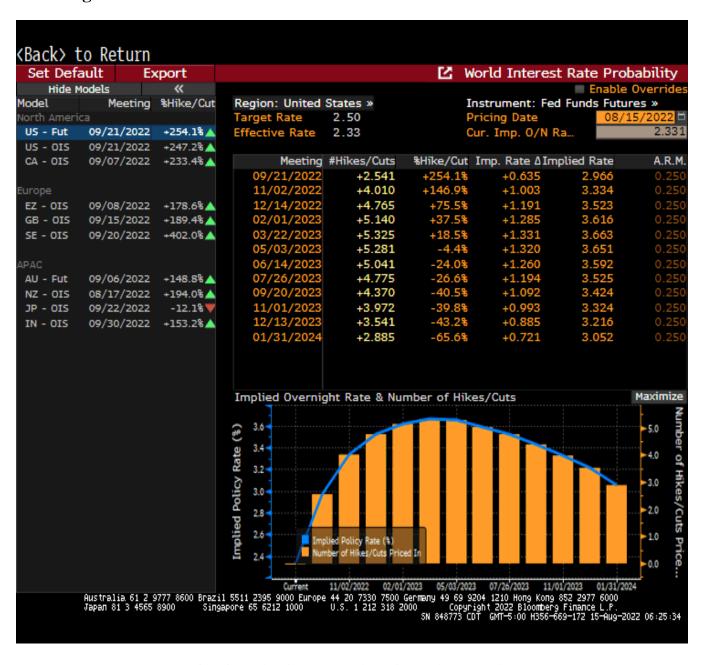
Brave Commander, the first vessel chartered by the UN's World Food Program since the reopening of

Ukraine's Black Sea ports under a safe-transit agreement, has departed with a 23,000-ton cargo of wheat for famine-struck Ethiopia.

US Treasury Auction Schedule On Bloomberg: NI TRE <go>



Current Implied Probability of Fed Rate Movement (Futures) On Bloomberg: WIRP <go>



FOMC Projections Materials, Accessible Version

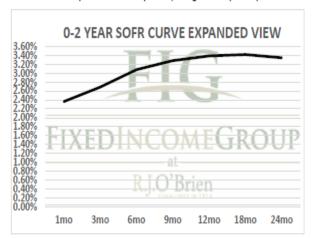
https://www.federalreserve.gov/monetarypolicy/fomcprojtabl20220615.htm

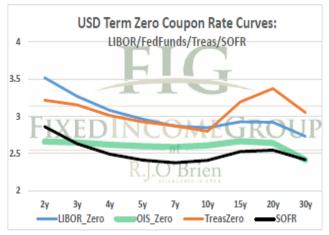
Select STIR Settles

	Date	Settles	Change
AMERIBOR	8/14/22		
1 Month		2.44253	-0.00525
3 Month		2.72667	0.00513
6 Month		3.17969	0.00569
12 Month		3.50644	0.00836
LIBOR	8/15/22		
1 Month		2.37971	-0.00715
3 Month		2.94186	0.02029
6 Month		3.53300	0.02371
12 Month		3.99457	0.03557
BSBY INDEX	8/15/22		
1 Month		2.33808	-0.00317
3 Month		2.87414	-0.01733
6 Month		3.44047	-0.02645
12 Month		3.89078	-0.03561
SOFR RATES	8/15/22		
SOFR O/N Fix		2.28000	0.0000
1 Month		2.36162	0.00617
3 Month		2.68491	0.01246
6 Month		3.07613	0.00664
12 Month		3.38352	0.02014

THE STIR CURVE: Distributed by The Fixed Income Group at RJ O'Brien

Making the change from LIBOR to a new reference rate is not an insignificant exercise. It will take planning and changes to processes and systems. Sonia and SOFR appear likely to offer a few options for users: compounded, setting in arrears (currently used in OIS markets) or a term rate setting in advance like LIBOR. You have questions, we have answers.





** Futures indicative prices supplied for analytics purposes only. Rates are not intended as a real-time offer to buy or sell.

	cause prices supplied for disarytes purposes only nates are not intended as a real time offer to buy or semi							
	Term SOFR from 1-day Returns							
2.36162%	2.68491%	3.07613%	3.27974%	3.38352%	3.41561%	3.34266%	3.15540%	
1.00203362	1.006861435	1.015722442	1.02487139	1.034305137	1.052088005	1.067874554	1.096064386	
1mo	3mo	6mo	9mo	12mo	18mo	24mo	36mo	
8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	8/12/2022	
9/11/2022	11/11/2022	2/11/2023	5/11/2023	8/11/2023	2/11/2024	8/11/2024	8/11/2025	
31	92	184	273	365	549	731	1096	
	AMERIBOR 30T Term Curve							
2.44253%	2.72667%	3.17969%	3.39484%	3.50664%	3.54469%	3.47572%	3.29250%	
1.00122055	1.00585925	1.014936364	1.02438642	1.034213636	1.052823556	1.069458254	1.099227994	
1mo	3mo	6mo	9mo	12mo	18mo	24mo	36mo	
8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	8/1/2022	
9/1/2022	11/1/2022	2/1/2023	5/1/2023	8/1/2023	2/1/2024	8/1/2024	8/1/2025	
31	92	184	273	365	549	731	1096	

For more information on the Libor replacement, contact:

Rocco Chierici: 312-373-

312-373-5439 800-367-3349

SVP the Fixed Income Group at F VP the Fixed Income Group at RJ

The risk of loss in trading futures and/or options is substantial, and each investor and/or trader must consider whether this is a suitable investment.

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Corrine Baynes:

Getting Granular

The Fed watches 1-month bills v. 1-month bills 6-months forward. Below is a chart of 1-month SOFR v. 1-month SOFR 6-months forward, a proxy in futures.

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22) 08/18 12:20		-	Fed's George speaks on economic					
23) 08/18 12:45			Fed's Kashkari speaks in Q&A					
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25) 08/23 18:00			Fed's Kashkari speaks in Q&A					
26) 08/25 18:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	son Hole	Forum A	ug. 25-2	7	
27) 08/26 09:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	son Hole	Forum A	ug. 25-2	7	
28) 08/27 09:00			Kansas City Fed Hosts Annual Jacks	son Hole	Forum A	ug. 25-2	7	
29) 08/31 17:30			Fed's Bostic speaks on role of fint	ech in fil	nancial in	clusion		
30) 09/07 13:00			U.S. Federal Reserve Releases Beig	je Book				
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32) 09/21 13:00	¢	atl	FOMC Rate Decision (Lower Bound)		2.75%		2.25%	
33) 09/21 13:00	€ Ĉ	all	FOMC Rate Decision (Upper Bound)	Sep 21	3.00%		2.50%	
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43) 11/30 13:00			U.S. Federal Reserve Releases Beig	je Book				
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Federal Reserve economists said, watching forward rates relative to those on current Treasury bills has served traders well in the past.

When the short term forward spread inverts, it indicates easier Fed policy in the near future.

US-SWAP curve IRSB <GO>



Treasury 2s/10s



THE TREND

EDH3: 96-30 is the pivot point

Above the pivot you should be long, below short.

Resistance is at 96-66**

Support is at 96-30[^] and 95-94**

^Pivot Point is a 20-day moving average.

** 2-STD Deviations from the pivot point

Position in EDH3 that had you long from 96.66 (5/18/22) has rolled over, resulting in a 4-tick winner and a new short from 96.70 (6/1/22). I have elected to override the buy signal and remain short.



YTD (per contract) 2022 +178 (\$4,450.00) 2021 -1.75 (-\$43.75)

2020 +152 ticks (+\$3,800.00)

Ultra 10-year Note (UXYU2): 129-17 is the pivot point.

Above the pivot you should be long, below short.

Resistance is at 131-31**

Support is at 129-17[^] and 127-05

New position has you short from 125-26 (6/24/22) has rolled over resulting in a 14-tick (\$437.50) winner and a new long from 125-12 (6/29/22).





YTD (per contract)

(2022) +557 futures ticks (\$31.25 per tick) or +\$17,406.25.

(2021) +403 futures ticks (\$31.25 per tick) or +\$12,593.75

(2020) +428.5 futures ticks (\$31.25 per tick) or +\$12,093.75

^{**^}Pivot Point is a 20-day moving average.

^{** 2-}STD Deviations from the pivot point

EQUITIES

The **S&P** is **-8** and the **NASDAQ** is **-64**.

Earnings:

www.moneycentral.msn.com/investor/market/earncalendar

On Bloomberg type in ACDR <GO>



UK

In the UK the FTSE closed -0.17%. BOE Rate 1.25% (.25% increase). Next meeting 09/15/22

EU:

The CAC Index closed +0.10%.

The DAX Index closed +0.00%.

ECB Main Refinancing Operations Rate 0.50% (+0.50% increase).

Deposit Facility Rate .0% (+0.50% increase).

Next meeting 09/08/22

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Japan:

The TOPIX closed +0.60%. The NIKKEI closed +1.14%. BOJ Policy Balance Rate -0.10% (No Change). Next meeting 09/22/22

China:

The Hang Seng Index closed -0.67%. The Shanghai Composite closed -0.02%. PBOC

Deposit Rate: 0.97% Lending Rate: 0.75%

7-Day Repo Rate: 2.0296%

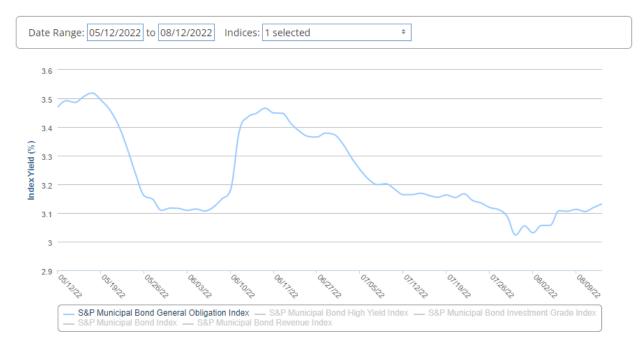
Reserve Requirement Ratio: 11.50%

Muni IG Curve

The S&P Municipal Bond Index and its sub-indices are market value-weighted and based on bonds that are tax-exempt but may be subject to alternative minimum tax (AMT). Data are available for 12/02/2009 through 09/20/2021.

https://emma.msrb.org/ToolsAndResources/MBISYieldCurve?daily=False

Historical Index Data



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The Fundamentals

LABOR

Bureau of Labor and Statistics

http://www.bls.gov/news.release/

CPI, ECI, Employment situation PPI, CPI, Productivity and Costs, Real Earnings and US import/exports.

Average Hourly Earnings y/y Department of Labor Department. AHE YOY% Next Release 05 Aug 07:30 5.1% For Jun Survey --US Average Hourly Earnings All Employee... Bureau of Labor Statistics Economic Release Details 97) Alert 1) Security Description | DES » 07/08/2022 07:30 Jun 5.0% 5.1% 5.2% Revised 5.3% 2) Line Chart | GP » Latest 5.1114 Late Survey 5.00 Surve 4.00 2.00 0.00 2013 2014 2016 2021 3) Current News | More »

Bureau of Labor Statistics

https://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesnaicsrev.htm

In US, Average Earnings Growth Points to Softer ECI in 2Q

US Job Growth Tops Estimates, Unemployment Rate Holds at 3

*US JUNE AVERAGE HOURLY EARNINGS RISE 0.3% M/M; EST. 0.3

**Rustralia 61 2 9777 8600 Brazil 5511 2995 9000 Europe 44 20 7330 7500 Germany 4

Japan 81 3 4565 8900 Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000

Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Revisions between over-the-month estimates, 1979-present

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LOPYri SN 848773 CDT

KC Federal Reserve Agricultural Finance Update JULY 29, 2022

Larger sized loans continued to boost lending activity in the second quarter while farm loan interest rates edged higher.

 $\underline{https://www.kansascityfed.org/agriculture/agfinance-updates/Farm-Lending-and-Interest-Rates-\underline{Tick-Up/}$

Larger sized loans continued to boost lending activity in the second quarter while farm loan interest rates edged higher. The volume of non-real estate agricultural loans grew at a steady pace alongside an increase in the number and average size of loans. Interest rates remained historically low but continued to increase from recent quarters on nearly all types of farm loans, as benchmark rates rose further. The average maturity of some types of loans, particularly real estate loans, also increased during the quarter and were above recent historic averages.

How do Farm Incomes Compare to the average population

https://www.ers.usda.gov/faqs/#Q1

Charge-off Delinquency Rates on Loans and Leases at Commercial Banks https://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/chargeoff/delallsa.htm

Baker Hughes Rig Count Overview and Summary Count

https://bakerhughesrigcount.gcs-web.com/rig-count-overview?c=79687&p=irol-rigcountsoverview

What is U.S. electricity generation by energy source?

https://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/epm_table_grapher.php?t=epmt_es1b

Biofuels International

https://biofuels-news.com/home/

Renewable Fuels Association

http://www.ethanolrfa.org/

How Many Electric Vehicles are on the Road in America

https://usafacts.org/articles/how-many-electric-cars-in-united-states/

How do Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles Work Using Hydrogen

https://afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/how-do-fuel-cell-electric-cars-work

Trailer Truck Demand 8/8/22

North American spot trucking market relative demand declined 3.2% sequentially in the week ended Aug. 5, based on Truckstop.com's Market Demand Index. The move was driven by a 9% drop in available loads outpacing the 6% decrease in available trucks. Trucking capacity has surged 50% on average quarter-to-date, following a rush of truckers entering the market to take advantage of strong rates. During the same period, rates -- excluding fuel surcharges -- have fallen 15%. Newer capacity has higher cost bases, given the rise in equipment and fuel prices, which may force some out, helping to rebalance the market. Spot rates, excluding fuel surcharges, moved 2.8% lower for the week.

Schneider, Knight-Swift, J.B. Hunt and Werner operate mostly in the contract market, with varying spot exposure.



Rail Traffic

For this week, total U.S. weekly rail traffic was 496,526 carloads and intermodal units, down 2.6 percent compared with the same week last year.

Total carloads for the week ending August 6 were 230,573 carloads, down 1.6 percent compared with the same week in 2021, while U.S. weekly intermodal volume was 265,953 containers and trailers, down 3.4 percent compared to 2021.

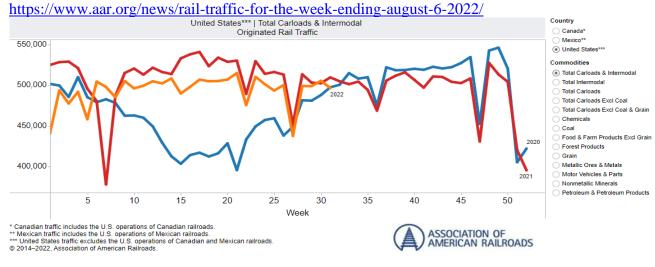
Four of the 10 carload commodity groups posted an increase compared with the same week in 2021. They included grain, up 1,809 carloads, to 19,916; nonmetallic minerals, up 633 carloads, to 34,409; and farm products excl. grain, and food, up 378 carloads, to 15,618. Commodity groups that posted decreases compared with the same week in 2021 included miscellaneous carloads, down 2,260 carloads, to 7,901; chemicals, down 1,385 carloads, to 32,287; and coal, down 1,076 carloads, to 65,812.

For the first 31 weeks of 2022, U.S. railroads reported cumulative volume of 7,131,393 carloads, down 0.1 percent from the same point last year; and 8,178,585 intermodal units, down 5.7 percent from last year. Total combined U.S. traffic for the first 31 weeks of 2022 was 15,309,978 carloads and intermodal units, a decrease of 3.2 percent compared to last year.

North American rail volume for the week ending August 6, 2022, on 12 reporting U.S., Canadian and Mexican railroads totaled 327,633 carloads, down 0.1 percent compared with the same week last year, and 354,967 intermodal units, down 1.2 percent compared with last year. Total combined weekly rail traffic in North America was 682,600 carloads and intermodal units, down 0.7 percent. North American rail volume for the first 31 weeks of 2022 was 20,917,514 carloads and intermodal units, down 3 percent compared with 2021.

Canadian railroads reported 74,899 carloads for the week, up 3.2 percent, and 73,082 intermodal units, up 6.7 percent compared with the same week in 2021. For the first 31 weeks of 2022, Canadian railroads reported cumulative rail traffic volume of 4,447,124 carloads, containers and trailers, down 3.5 percent.

Mexican railroads reported 22,161 carloads for the week, up 4.8 percent compared with the same week last year, and 15,932 intermodal units, up 2.7 percent. Cumulative volume on Mexican railroads for the first 31 weeks of 2022 was 1,160,412 carloads and intermodal containers and trailers, up 1.3 percent from the same point last year.



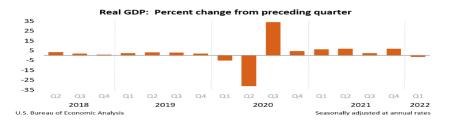
GDP

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of economic analysis
http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/national/gdp/gdpnewsrelease.htm
GDP, Personal Income, Outlays, Consumer Spending, Corporate Profits and Fixed Assets

Gross Domestic Product, First Quarter 2022 (Advance Estimate)

Real gross domestic product (GDP) decreased at an annual rate of 1.4 percent in the first quarter of 2022 (table 1), according to the "advance" estimate released by the Bureau of Economic Analysis. In the fourth quarter, real GDP increased 6.9 percent.

The GDP estimate released today is based on source data that are incomplete or subject to further revision by the source agency (refer to "Source Data for the Advance Estimate" on page 3). The "second" estimate for the first quarter, based on more complete data, will be released on May 26, 2022



The decrease in real GDP reflected decreases in private inventory investment, exports, federal government spending, and state and local government spending, while imports, which are a subtraction in the calculation of GDP, increased. Personal consumption expenditures (PCE), nonresidential fixed investment, and residential fixed investment increased (table 2).

As of 8/10/22 GDP 3Q 2022 is forecast at *+2.475%. *An average of the Atlanta and St. Louis GDP Nowcasts

Latest estimate: 2.5 percent — August 10, 2022

The GDPNow model estimate for real GDP growth (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the third quarter of 2022 is **2.5 percent** on August 10, up from 1.4 percent on August 4. After recent releases from the US Bureau of Labor Statistics and the US Census Bureau, the nowcast of third-quarter real personal consumption expenditures growth, third-quarter real gross private domestic investment growth, and third-quarter real government spending growth increased from 1.8 percent to 2.7 percent, -0.3 percent to 0.2 percent, and 1.4 percent to 1.7 percent, respectively, while the nowcast of the contribution of the change in real net exports to third-quarter real GDP growth decreased from 0.35 percentage points to 0.30 percentage points.

The next GDPNow update is **Tuesday**, **August 16**. Please see the "Release Dates" tab below for a list of upcoming releases.

https://www.atlantafed.org/cqer/research/gdpnow

St. Louis Fed: Real GDP Nowcast 3Q 2022 +2.45% as of August 10, 2022.

https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/GDPNOW

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results.

Manufacturing at a Glance

July 2022

Index	Series Index Jul	Series Index Jun	Percentage Point Change	Direction	Rate of Change	Trend* (Months)
Manufacturing PMI®	52.8	53.0	-0.2	Growing	Slower	26
New Orders	48.0	49.2	-1.2	Contracting	Faster	2
Production	53.5	54.9	-1.4	Growing	Slower	26
Employment	49.9	47.3	+2.6	Contracting	Slower	3
Supplier Deliveries	55.2	57.3	-2.1	Slowing	Slower	77
Inventories	57.3	56.0	+1.3	Growing	Faster	12
Customers' Inventories	39.5	35.2	+4.3	Too Low	Slower	70
Prices	60.0	78.5	-18.5	Increasing	Slower	26
Backlog of Orders	51.3	53.2	-1.9	Growing	Slower	25
New Export Orders	52.6	50.7	+1.9	Growing	Faster	25
Imports	54.4	50.7	+3.7	Growing	Faster	2
OVERALL ECONOMY					Slower	26
	Manufact	turing Sector		Growing	Slower	26

Manufacturing ISM® Report On Business® data is seasonally adjusted for the New Orders, Production, Employment and Inventories indexes. *Number of months moving in current direction.

THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Month	Manufacturing PMI [®]
Jul 2022	52.8
Jun 2022	53.0
May 2022	56.1
Apr 2022	55.4
Mar 2022	57.1
Feb 2022	58.6

Month	Manufacturing PMI [®]
Jan 2022	57.6
Dec 2021	58.8
Nov 2021	60.6
Oct 2021	60.8
Sep 2021	60.5
Aug 2021	59.7

Average for 12 months - 57.6 High - 60.8 Low - 52.8

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https://www.ismworld.org/supply-management-news-and-reports/reports/ism-report-on-business/pmi/may/

<u>US Census Bureau (Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders).</u> <u>http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/</u>

 ${\bf Ranking\ of\ Countries\ by\ Military\ might.}$

www.military.com

Our Nation in numbers

The Constitution gives us four missions...

- 1. Establish Justice and Ensure Domestic Tranquility.
- 2. Provide for the Common Defense.
- 3. Promote the General welfare.
- 4. Secure the Blessings of Liberty to Ourselves and Our Posterity. www.usafacts.org

US Foreign Assistance

http://foreignassistance.gov/

How much aid do we give around the world?

https://explorer.usaid.gov

CBOT Non-Commercial Net Total – Futures Only

http://www.cmegroup.com/trading/interest-rates/cftc-tff/main.html

How Natural Resources have performed over the last 10 years



 $\frac{https://www.usfunds.com/interactive/the-periodic-table-of-commodity-returns-}{2021/\#.XDjAAlxKiUk}$

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