

The Missile www.fixedincomegroup.com

On Bloomberg: WECO <go> Economic Releases

9 <go> to Save a 1) Calendars + 2) Aler</go>			ault, <back> to Return</back>			🖸 Ecc	nomic C	alendars
United States			6) Browse 10:31:00		07	/03/25	5 - 07	/09/25 🛱
Economic Releases	•	Al	l Economic Releases		Vie	w 💿 Age	nda 🔍 W	eekly + ⁰
Date Time A	М	R	Event	Period	Surv(M)	Actual	Prior	Revised •
21) 07/03 07:30 📢	¢	al	Trade Balance	May	-\$71.0b		-\$61.6b	
22) 07/03 07:30 📢	¢	al	Change in Nonfarm Payrolls	Jun	110k		139k	
23) 07/03 07:30	¢	a 1	Change in Private Payrolls	Jun	104k		140k	
24) 07/03 07:30	¢	at	Change in Manufact. Payrolls	Jun	-3k		-8k	
25) 07/03 07:30	Û		Nonfarm Payrolls 3-Mo Avg Chg	Jun			135k	
26) 07/03 07:30	Û		Two-Month Payroll Net Revision	Jun			-95k	
27) 07/03 07:30	Û	al	Unemployment Rate	Jun	4.3%		4.2%	
28) 07/03 07:30	Û		Labor Force Participation Rate	Jun	62.5%		62.4%	
29) 07/03 07:30	Û		Underemployment Rate	Jun			7.8%	
30) 07/03 07:30	Û	а Г	Average Hourly Earnings MoM	Jun	0.3%		0.4%	
31) 07/03 07:30	Û	а Г	Average Hourly Earnings YoY	Jun	3.8%		3.9%	
32) 07/03 07:30	Û		Average Weekly Hours All Emplo	Jun	34.3		34.3	
33) 07/03 07:30 📢	Û	al.	Initial Jobless Claims	Jun 28	241k		236k	
34) 07/03 07:30	Û		Initial Claims 4-Wk Moving Avg	Jun 28			245.00k	
35) 07/03 07:30	÷	al	Continuing Claims	Jun 21	1962k		1974k	
36) 07/03 08:45 斗	÷	al	S&P Global US Services PMI	Jun F	53.1		53.1	
37) 07/03 08:45 斗	÷	al	S&P Global US Composite PMI	Jun F	52.8		52.8	
38) 07/03 09:00 斗	÷	al	ISM Services Index	Jun	50.7		49.9	
39) 07/03 09:00	÷		ISM Services Prices Paid	Jun	68.9		68.7	
40) 07/03 09:00	÷		ISM Services New Orders	Jun	48.2		46.4	
41) 07/03 09:00	÷		ISM Services Employment	Jun	49.5		50.7	
42) 07/03 09:00 📢	Ť	al	Factory Orders	May	8.2%		-3.7%	
43) 07/03 09:00	÷		Factory Orders Ex Trans	May	0.2%		-0.5%	
44) 07/03 09:00 4 Australia 61 2 Japan 81 3 456	9777 9777 5 8900	8600	Durable Goods Orders Brazil 5511 2395 9000 Europe 44 20 7330 7500 Ger Singapore 65 6212 1000 U.S. 1 212 318 2000	і сору	16.4% 9204 1210 Hor right 2025 B1 73 CDT GMT - 5	loomberg Fin	алсе Ц.Р.	¥

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

No Scheduled Event 1) Calendars + 2) Alerts		~	tings •			E	Econo	omic Cal	endars		
United States		6) Browse	10:35:25			07/03	3/25 🗄	- 07/3	1/25		
Central Banks	• A1	l Central Ba		Ŧ			Agend	· · · ·			
Date Time A M	1 R	Event			Period S	urv(M)	Actual	Prior	Revised		
21) 07/03 10:00		Fed's Bosti	c Gives Speech	i on Mone	tary Polic	y					
22) 07/09 13:00	7 <mark>1</mark>	FOMC Meetir			Jun 18						
23) 07/10 08:00			lem Speaks on			lonetary	Policy				
24) 07/10 13:30			Speaks on US								
25) 07/15 01:45			s will deliver			NABE eve	ent				
26) 07/15 13:45			s Gives Keyno								
27) 07/15 18:30			s Logan Speaks on the Economy								
28) 07/15			n Gives Speec								
29) 07/16 16:30			ms Speaks on								
30) 07/16			n Gives Speec			1D					
31) 07/19-07/31			nal Communic								
32) 07/22 07:30	\		ll Gives Welco			1	Confere				
33) 07/30 13:00 📲 🗸			Decision (Uppe		Jul 30	4.50%		4.50%			
34) 07/30 13:00	l al	FOMC Rate I	Decision (Lowe	er Boun	Jul 30	4.25%		4.25%			
Australia 61 Z 97 Јарал 81 З 4565 8:		Brazil 5511 2395 Singapore 65 621	9000 Europe 44 20 73 2 1000 - U.S. 1 2	30 7500 Germa 12 318 2000	лу 49 69 9204 Соругјарт	1210 Нопу Ко t 2025 Bloomt)ng 852 297 Derg Financ	7 6000 e L.P.			
, <u>14</u> 11 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1 1					Copyright SN 848773 CD	T GMT-5:00	ba404-170	02-Jui-2025	10:35:25		

25 13:24:25 [BN]							а " А А"	П
	Next Offer	Next	Date	CUSIP		\$	Prior	Pri
Bill Auctions	Announcement	Auction	Settles	Numbers	R	Bil	Auction	\$ B
4-week	07/01/2025	07/03/2025	07/08/2025	тва		TBA	06/26/2025	\$
8-week	07/01/2025	07/03/2025	07/08/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/26/2025	\$
6-week	07/03/2025	07/01/2025	07/03/2025	912797PN1		\$50	06/24/2025	\$
17-week	07/01/2025	07/02/2025	07/08/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/25/2025	\$
3-month	07/03/2025	06/30/2025	07/03/2025	912797MS3		\$79	06/23/2025	\$
6-month	07/03/2025	06/30/2025	07/03/2025	912797RA7		\$71	06/23/2025	\$
1-year	07/03/2025	07/08/2025	07/10/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/10/2025	\$
Note Auctions								
2-year	07/24/2025	07/28/2025	07/31/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/24/2025	\$
3-year	07/03/2025	07/08/2025	07/15/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/10/2025	\$
5-year	07/24/2025	07/28/2025	07/31/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/25/2025	\$
7-year	07/24/2025	07/29/2025	07/31/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/26/2025	\$
10-year	07/03/2025	07/09/2025	07/15/2025	ТВА	R	TBA	06/11/2025	\$
Bond Auctions								
20-year	07/17/2025	07/23/2025	07/31/2025	ТВА	R	TBA	06/16/2025	\$
30-year	07/03/2025	07/10/2025	07/15/2025	ТВА	R	TBA	06/12/2025	\$
TIPS Auctions								
5-yr TIPS	10/16/2025	10/23/2025	10/31/2025	ТВА		TBA	06/17/2025	\$
10-yr TIPS	07/17/2025	07/24/2025	07/31/2025	TBA		TBA	05/22/2025	\$

The World is smoldering:

Gold Futures Fall on Stronger U.S. Jobs Data

https://www.wsj.com/finance/commodities-futures/gold-edges-lower-amid-hopes-for-more-trade-dealsf48d5325

Gold futures slide after U.S. nonfarm payroll data came in hotter than expected. Futures are down 1% at \$3,326.30 a troy ounce, after climbing as high as \$3,376.90 an ounce earlier in the session. Stronger-thanexpected economic data from June has damped market expectations for significant Federal Reserve monetary policy loosening, creating a headwind for non-interest bearing bullion. Prior to the data's release, the Fed was expected to cut interest rates by 25 basis points in September, with further cuts possible by the end of the year. Still, gold continues to attract buyers driven by geopolitical concerns and the weaker U.S. dollar, Trade Nation's David Morrison says in a note. Technical trading indicators show the precious metal has pulled back from the seriously overbought levels seen in April, he adds

Why the Halt to U.S. Weapons Couldn't Come at a Worse Time for Ukraine

. The Trump administration's withholding of <u>critical Patriot interceptor missiles</u> and other weapons from Ukraine is a body blow to the embattled country's efforts to withstand Russia's mounting and increasingly deadly aerial assaults.

Even before the decision, Kyiv was struggling to counter Russian technology, tactics and troop numbers. Russia is already deploying maneuverable ballistic missiles, able to avoid the vaunted Patriot air-defense system's radar, and launching <u>record numbers of drones</u> to bombard Ukraine every two or three nights. A halt in the supply of interceptors from the U.S. will heap further pressure on Ukraine.

U.S. officials said Tuesday that the administration had halted deliveries of some weapons systems to Ukraine to be sure the U.S. had sufficient stocks. The Patriot missile is one of the most sought-after pieces of military tech, as wars in Ukraine and the Middle East sap supplies and its makers strain to manufacture enough of them to fully replenish stockpiles. Lockheed Martin makes around 550 interceptors a year, which it could sell to the U.S. and the 18 other countries that use Patriot systems. The Pentagon didn't shut the door to future aid to Ukraine, including air-defense interceptors, saying that it would provide President Trump with options to continue military aid to Kyiv that are consistent with his goal of ending the war.

Pentagon spokesman Sean Parnell told reporters Wednesday that defense officials were conducting a "capability review" to ensure that U.S. military aid aligns with the Trump administration's priorities. "We will not be providing any updates to specific quantities or types of munitions being provided to Ukraine or the timelines associated with these transfers," Parnell added.

For Ukraine, there are few alternatives. European allies are also struggling to increase missile production, underscoring how the West's defense industry is laboring to restore production to the levels that would be required by attritional, high-intensity warfare.

Britain's Welfare Reversal Hammers U.K. Bonds as Chancellor Tears Up

https://www.wsj.com/world/uk/britains-chancellor-in-tears-as-investors-turn-on-government-22aee17f?mod=world_lead_pos5

Investors sold off British government bonds and the pound fell sharply on Wednesday after the Labour government abandoned plans to cut ballooning welfare costs and the country's Chancellor of the Exchequer was seen crying in parliament.

The selloff came hours after the government of Prime Minister <u>Keir Starmer</u> shelved a plan to cut disability payments following a rebellion by Labour's own lawmakers. The U-turn raised the prospect of the government hiking taxes or issuing more debt to fund its welfare system. It also casts doubt over the future of Rachel Reeves, the U.K. chancellor, who took the job just over a year ago promising a return to economic stability in Britain by <u>sticking to strict spending rules</u>.

The pound sank in value, losing more than 1% to trade at \$1.36. U.K. government bonds, too, tumbled in price, sending the yield on 10-year gilts up 0.12 percentage point to 4.581%. That far outpaced the more muted gains for yields in the U.S. and in other major markets.

For Democrats, Mamdani Is a Wake-Up Call—and a Bad Example

https://www.wsj.com/opinion/for-democrats-mamdani-is-a-wake-up-call-and-a-bad-example-7e43189c?mod=trending_now_opn_1

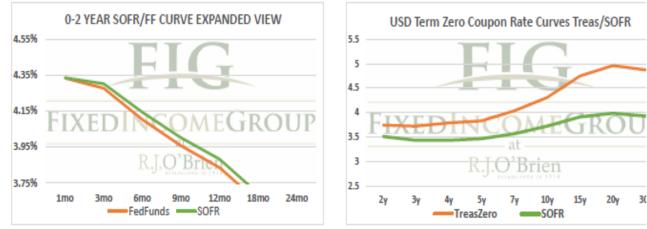
ohran Mamdani, the socialist who just won New York's Democratic mayoral primary, is a charismatic, smart and effective campaigner with whom I disagree. His campaign tapped into the same economic discontent that powered Donald Trump's rise, and his victory should serve as a loud wake-up call for the Democratic Party.

TERM SOFR Settles

Term SOFR	Ticker	Settle	Yest	Change
1 Month	TSFR1M Index	4.32467	4.32718	-0.002510
3 Month	TSFR3M Index	4.27862	4.28576	-0.007140
6 Month	TSFR6M Index	4.11824	4.12886	-0.010620
12 Month	TSFR12M Index	3.85816	3.86656	-0.008400

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

THE STIR CURVE: Distributed by The Fixed Income Group at RJ O'Brien



** Futures indicative prices supplied for analytics purposes only. Rates are not intended as a real-time offer to buy or sell.

	Term SOFR from 1-day Returns											
4.33428%	4.30106%	4.14274%	4.00149%	3.88147%	3.69075%	3.59415%	3.57920%					
1.003732294	1.010991599	1.021174008	1.030455749	1.039353788	1.056283888	1.07288133	1.108966772					
1mo	3mo	6mo	9mo	12mo	18mo	24mo	36mo					
7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025					
8/2/2025	10/2/2025	1/2/2026	4/2/2026	7/2/2026	1/2/2027	7/2/2027	7/2/2028					
31	92	184	274	365	549	730	1096					

	Term FedFunds from 1-day Returns										
4.33265%	4.27582%	4.10229%	3.95682%	3.83480%	3.64452%	3.55347%					
100.37309%	101.09271%	102.09673%	103.01158%	103.88806%	105.55789%	107.20565%					
1mo	3mo	6mo	9mo	12mo	18mo	24mo					
7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025	7/3/2025					
8/2/2025	10/2/2025	1/2/2026	4/2/2026	7/2/2026	1/2/2027	7/2/2027					
31	92	184	274	365	549	730					
						7/3/2025 6:59	ct				

For more information, contact Rocco Chierici (SVP, RJO FIG) or Corrine Baynes (VP, RJO FIG) at RJ O'Brien: 312-373-5439

The risk of loss in trading futures and/or options is substantial, and each investor and/or trader must consider whether this is a suitable investment. See our full disclaimer at www.rjobrien.com. Copyright © 2025 RJO FIG

US Interest Rate Probabilities WIRP [GO]

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

Screen saved as C:\Users\rchierici\Desktop\GIF\WIRP.gif



This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

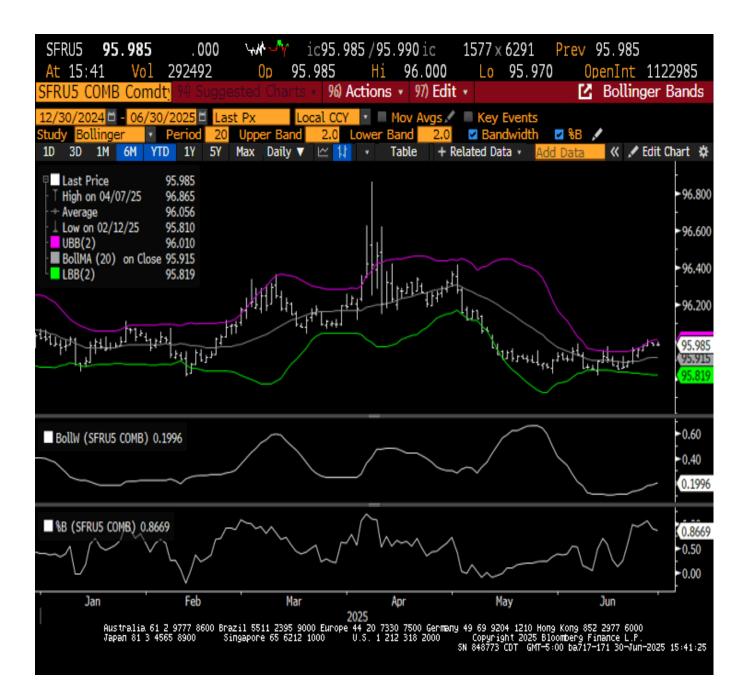
ited St			/02/25 = - 07/02/25 =	1 Month	*					
) SOFR S		. Swap Sprd 42) FF Sw	/aps 43) SOFR/FF Basis	44) CME/LCH S	prs 45)	Combined				
	Fixed/Float Sw			🔶 Avg. 🧶 Naw				PCS	BGN	
Tenor	Bid Ask	Mid Change	Today	#SD ∆/d	Low	Range	High		+/-B	ŧ
1 WK	4.325 / 4.330	4.328 -0.004		-0.3	4.252	••	4.379	4.313	1.7	
2 WK	4.327 / 4.332	4.330 -0.002	~~~~^`	-0.2	4.295		4.337	4.316	1.7	
3 WK	4.329 / 4.334	4.331 0.001		0.1	4.301		4.334	4.320	1.4	
1 MO	4.322 / 4.328	4.325 -0.007	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	-1.1	4.309	• •	4.334	4.323	0.5	
2 MO	4.320 / 4.325	4.323 -0.006		-1.1	4.303		4.332	4.323	0.2	
3 MO	4.280 / 4.285	4.283 -0.016		-1.3	4.274		4.333	4.315	-3.0	
4 MO	4.232 / 4.237	4.235 -0.020		-0.9	4.223	• •	4.316	4.289	-5.1	
5 MO	4.181 / 4.186	4.184 -0.020		-0.6	4.169	• •	4.296	4.255	-6.9	
6 MO	4.125 / 4.130	4.127 -0.018		-0.4	4.109		4.274	4.218	-8.8	
9 MO	3.988 / 3.993	3.990 -0.022		-0.4	3.965	• +	4.194	4.108	-11.5	
10 MO	3.947 / 3.952	3.949 -0.020		-0.3	3.921	•	4.165	4.070	-11.8	
11 MO	3.906 / 3.910	3.908 -0.021		-0.3	3.878		4.138	4.035	-12.5	
1 YR	3.870 / 3.874	3.872 -0.019		-0.3	3.840		4.110	4.002	-12.8	
18 MO	3.643 / 3.647	3.645 -0.006	h	-0.1	3.586	•	3.921	3.781	-13.4	
2 YR	3.534 / 3.538	3.536 0.003		0.0	3.459		3.822	3.666	-12.8	
3 YR	3.461 / 3.465	3.463 0.017		0.2	3.367		3.746	3.578	-11.3	
4 YR	3.464 / 3.468	3.466 0.026		0.3	3.363	• •	3.744	3.572	-10.4	
5 YR	3.499 / 3.502	3.501 0.033		0.3	3.394	• •	3.769	3.599	-9.7	
6 YR	3.551 / 3.554	3.552 0.039	~~~~~	0.4	3.443		3.811	3.644	-9.0	
7 YR	3.606 / 3.609	3.608 0.044	~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~~	0.5	3.496		3.856	3.694	-8.5	
8 YR	3.661 / 3.665	3.663 0.048		0.5	3.550	•	3.901	3.744	-7.9	
9 YR	3.714 / 3.717	3.715 0.051		0.6	3.602		3.945	3.792	-7.5	
10 YR	3.765 / 3.768	3.766 0.054		0.6	3.652		3.988	3.838	-7.0	
12 YR	3.855 / 3.859	3.857 0.056		0.7	3.744	•	4.067	3.923	-6.3	
15 YR	3.957 / 3.961	3.959 0.059		0.8	3.848		4.154	4.016	-5.6	
20 YR	4.030 / 4.034	4.032 0.061		0.9	3.925		4.211	4.081	-4.7	
25 YR	4.018 / 4.023	4.021 0.063		0.9	3.915	••	4.188	4.064	-4.1	
30 YR	3.971 / 3.975	3.973 0.064		1.0	3.869		4.133	4.013	-3.8	

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

Getting Granular The Fed watches 1-month bills v. 1-month bills 6-months forward. Below is a chart of 1-month SOFR v. 1-month SOFR 6-months forward.



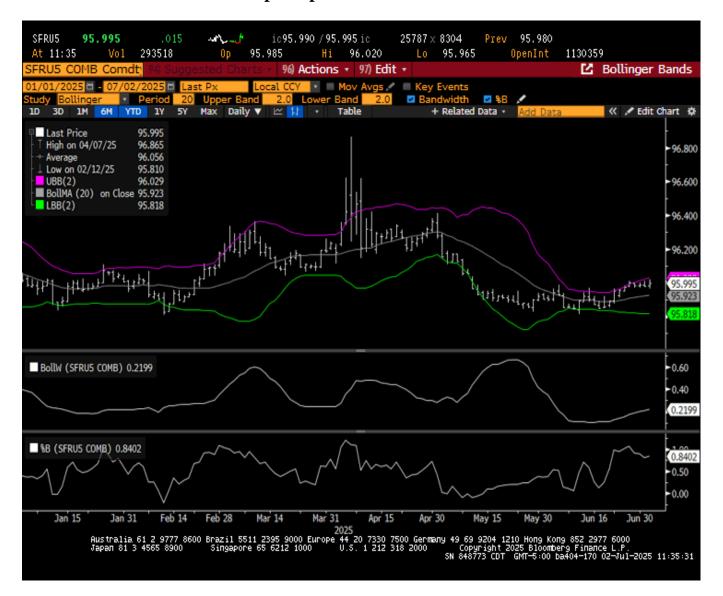
Federal Reserve economists s watching forward rates relative to those on current Treasury bills has served traders well in the past. When the short term forward spread inverts, it indicates easier Fed policy in the near future.



This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

THE TREND

3-Month SFRU5: 95-90 ^ is the pivot point. Above the pivot you should be long, below short. Resistance is 95-91^ and 96-00** Support is 95-82** ^Pivot Point is a 20-day moving average. ** 2-STD Deviations from the pivot point.



This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

Ultra 10-year Note (UXYU5): 112-26^ is the pivot point.

Above the pivot you should be long, below short.

Resistance is 112-26 and 113-29**

Support is at and 111-16**

^Pivot Point is a 20-day moving average.

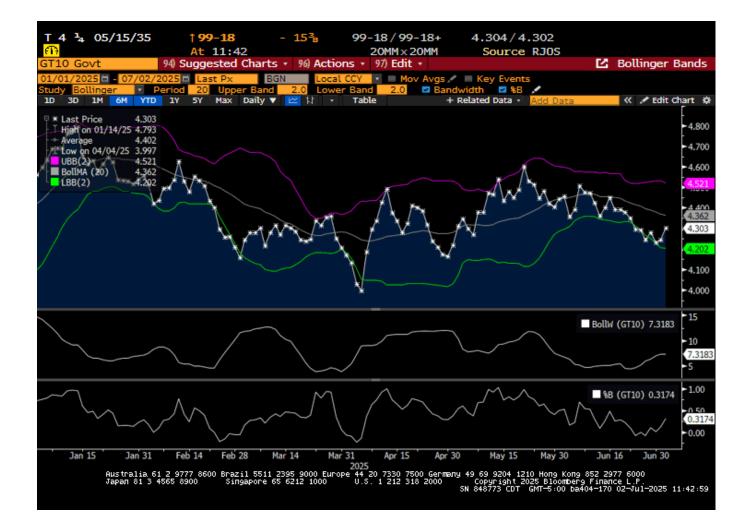
** 2-STD Deviations from the pivot point.



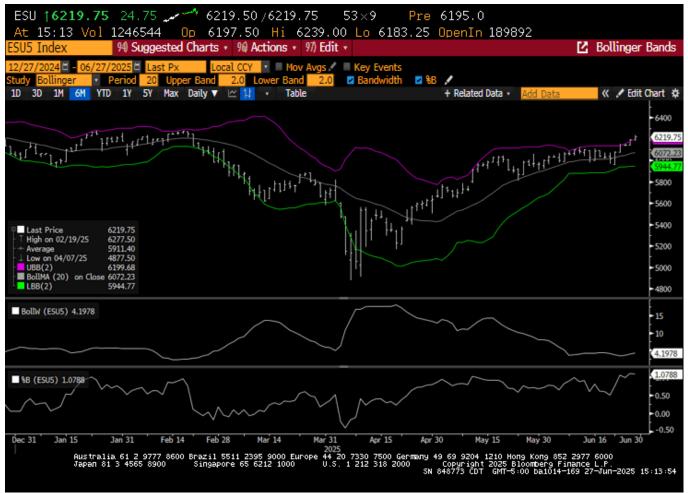
This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

GT10 T 4.25 05/15/35

GT10 Notes 4.41%[^] is the pivot point. Above the pivot you should be long, below short. Resistance is 4.52%^{**} Support is 4.41%[^] and 4.31%^{**} [^]Pivot Point is a 20-day moving average. ** 2-STD Deviations from the pivot point.



This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025



EQUITIES

The **S&P** is +10 and the **NASDAQ is** +35. Earnings: <u>www.moneycentral.msn.com/investor/market/earncalendar</u> **On Bloomberg type in ACDR <GO>**

UK In the UK the FTSE is -0.51%. BOE Rate 4.5% (.25 BP Cut). Next meeting 06/19/25

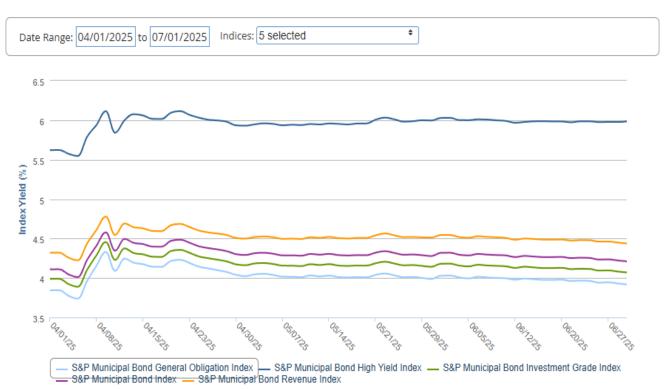
EU: The CAC Index is -0.05%. The DAX Index is +0.10%. ECB Main Refinancing Operations Rate 2.40% (.25 bp Cut). Marginal Lending Facility Rate 2.50%. Next meeting 07/24/25

Japan: The TOPIX closed at +0.09%. The NIKKEI closed at +0.06%. BOJ Policy Balance Rate +0.19% Next meeting 07/31/25

China: The Hang Seng closed -0.62%. The Shanghai Composite closed +0.19%. PBOC Deposit Rate: 1.50% 1-Year Prime Rate: 3.10% 7-Day Repo Rate: 1.5509% Reserve Requirement Ratio: 9.50% (50 BP Cut)

S&P Dow Jones Indices

https://emma.msrb.org/ToolsAndResources/SNPIndices



Historical Index Data

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

The Fundamentals

LABOR

Bureau of Labor and Statistics

http://www.bls.gov/news.release/

CPI, ECI, Employment situation PPI, CPI, Productivity and Costs, Real Earnings and US import/exports.

Average Hourly Earnings y/y Department of Labor Department.



Bureau of Labor Statistics

https://www.bls.gov/web/empsit/cesnaicsrev.htm

Nonfarm Payroll Employment: Revisions between over-the-month estimates, 1979-present

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

KC Federal Reserve Agricultural Finance Update

June 4, 2025

Gradual Deterioration in Agricultural Credit Conditions Continues

Agricultural credit conditions deteriorated in the first quarter of 2025 and farm real estate values softened in some regions, according to the Federal Reserve Surveys of Agricultural Credit Conditions. Weak crop prices over the past year contributed to lower farm incomes, a decrease in loan repayment rates, and an increase in renewals and extensions. Tighter farm finances also led to growth in loan demand and lenders reported steady increases in collateral requirements. Interest rates on agricultural loans declined slightly but remained relatively high and farm real estate markets continued to cool in most regions.

How do Farm Incomes Compare to the average population

https://www.ers.usda.gov/faqs/#Q1

Charge-off Delinquency Rates on Loans and Leases at Commercial Banks https://www.federalreserve.gov/releases/chargeoff/delallsa.htm

Baker Hughes Rig Count Overview and Summary Count https://bakerhughesrigcount.gcs-web.com/rig-count-overview?c=79687&p=irol-rigcountsoverview

What is U.S. electricity generation by energy source?

https://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/epm_table_grapher.php?t=epmt_es1b

Biofuels International

https://biofuels-news.com/home/

Renewable Fuels Association

http://www.ethanolrfa.org/

How Many Electric Vehicles are on the Road in America https://usafacts.org/articles/how-many-electric-cars-in-united-states/

How do Fuel Cell Electric Vehicles Work Using Hydrogen

https://afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/how-do-fuel-cell-electric-cars-work

-	Export Settings			Bloor	mberg Int	elligenc
Search BI Research an						
gistics Services Dasht search	ward (BI 3PLSG) Global 🟠	Im	N.A. Surface	Mainla	nd China	Fuel
Dashboard Home	North America Truck North America Rail		The same	- Harria		1001
Industry	View 12 Week Growth None	•			Cu	rrency 🛛
Equity	Name		05/16	05/09	05/02	04/2
Podcasts	Truckstop.com Stats		02/10	02/07	02/02	0.72
ta Library	 Average Market Demand Index (MDI) 	AJ	85.03	59.13	68.36	70.2
Market Share	 U.S. Dry-Van Market Demand Index 	and	84.39	57.21	65.73	65.6
lacro	U.S. Flatbed Market Demand Index	A.	131.06	89.11	105.09	113.5
ndustry	• U.S. Temperature-Controlled Market De		181.62	98.80	112.36	101.0
Company	U.S. Specialty Market Demand Index	A.	19.81	16.01	17.86	16.9
redit						
nalyzer	 Weekly Avg Truckload Rates Inc. Fuel Su. 					
aluation	Average Rate Per Mile	\sim	2.440	2.434	2.514	2.5
ontributors	Dry-Van Rate Per Mile	w	1.939	1.816	1.854	1.84
nitor	Flatbed Rate Per Mile	\sim	2.535	2.567	2.632	2.64
lews/Research	Temperature Controlled Rate Per Mile	1	2.478	2.202	2.269	2.1
loombergNEF Reports	 Specialized Rate Per Mile 	\sim	2.598	2.602	2.706	2.69
vents						
Comp Sheets	U.S. Fuel Surcharge	\sim	0.41	0.42	0.42	0.4
larkets	-					
	Weekly average rates are weighted by	,				
	the # of loads per day.					
	Load Turnaround (minutes)	~	264.6	266.4	282.3	280
	Truck Turnaround (minutes)	M	1,080.1	1,182.4	1,147.3	1,111
	Truckers Looking for Loads	2	23.124M	29.178M	29.479M	29.214
	Shippers Looking for Truckers	W	1.218M	1.040M	1.151M	1.115
	Truckers' Average Credit Scores		21.0	21.0	20.9	20
	Source: Truckstop.com					

U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of economic analysis

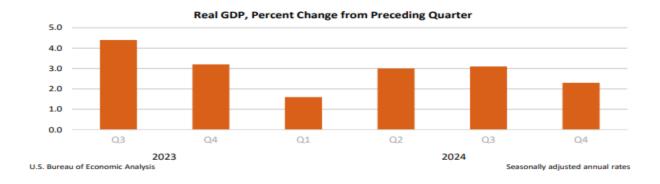
http://www.bea.gov/newsreleases/national/gdp/gdpnewsrelease.htm

GDP, Personal Income, Outlays, Consumer Spending, Corporate Profits and Fixed Assets

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

Gross Domestic Product, 4th Quarter and Year 2024 (Advance Estimate)

Real gross domestic product (GDP) increased at an annual rate of 2.3 percent in the fourth quarter of 2024 (October, November, and December), according to the advance estimate released by the U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis. In the third quarter, real GDP increased 3.1 percent.



The increase in **real GDP** in the fourth quarter primarily reflected increases in consumer spending and government spending that were partly offset by a decrease in investment. Imports, which are a subtraction in the calculation of GDP, decreased. For more information, refer to the "Technical Notes" below.

Latest estimate: 2.5 percent — July 01, 2025

The GDPNow model estimate for real GDP growth (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 2025 is 2.5 percent on July 1, down from 2.9 percent on June 27. After this morning's releases from the US Census Bureau and the Institute for Supply Management, the nowcasts of second-quarter real personal consumption expenditures growth and real gross private domestic investment growth decreased from 1.7 percent and -11.1 percent, respectively, to 1.5 percent and - 11.9 percent.

The next GDPNow update is Thursday, July 3. Please see the "Release Dates" tab below for a list of upcoming releases.

https://www.atlantafed.org/cqer/research/gdpnow

St. Louis Fed GD Latest estimate: 2.5 percent — July 01, 2025

The GDPNow model estimate for real GDP growth (seasonally adjusted annual rate) in the second quarter of 2025 is 2.5 percent on July 1, down from 2.9 percent on June 27. After this morning's

releases from the US Census Bureau and the Institute for Supply Management, the nowcasts of second-quarter real personal consumption expenditures growth and real gross private domestic investment growth decreased from 1.7 percent and -11.1 percent, respectively, to 1.5 percent and - 11.9 percent.

The next GDPNow update is Thursday, July 3. Please see the ''Release Dates'' tab below for a list of upcoming releases.

P Now Q2 2025 2.85% on 06/27/2025

https://fred.stlouisfed.org/series/GDPNOW

https://www.ismworld.org/supply-management-news-and-reports/reports/ism-report-onbusiness/pmi/april/

MANUFACTURING AT A GLANCE

June 2025

Index	Series Index Jun	Series Index May	Percentage Point Change	Direction	Rate of Change	Trend* (Months)
Manufacturing PMI [®]	49.0	48.5	+0.5	Contracting	Slower	4
New Orders	46.4	47.6	-1.2	Contracting	Faster	5
Production	50.3	45.4	+4.9	Growing	From Contracting	1
Employment	45.0	46.8	-1.8	Contracting	Faster	5
Supplier Deliveries	54.2	56.1	-1.9	Slowing	Slower	7
Inventories	49.2	46.7	+2.5	Contracting	Slower	2
Customers' Inventories	46.7	44.5	+2.2	Too Low	Slower	9
Prices	69.7	69.4	+0.3	Increasing	Faster	9
Backlog of Orders	44.3	47.1	-2.8	Contracting	Faster	33
New Export Orders	46.3	40.1	+6.2	Contracting	Slower	4
Imports	47.4	39.9	+7.5	Contracting	Slower	3
C	VERALL E	CONOMY		Growing	Faster	62 Back To To
м	anufacturi	ng Sector		Contracting	Slower	4

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

THE LAST 12 MONTHS

Month	Manufacturing PMI [®]	Month	Manufacturing
Jun 2025	49.0	Dec 2024	49.2
May 2025	48.5	Nov 2024	48.4
Apr 2025	48.7	Oct 2024	46.9
Mar 2025	49.0	Sep 2024	47.5
Feb 2025	50.3	Aug 2024	47.5
Jan 2025	50.9	Jul 2024	47.0

Average for 12 months - 48.6 High - 50.9 Low - 46.9

<u>US Census Bureau (Manufacturers' Shipments, Inventories and Orders).</u> <u>http://www.census.gov/manufacturing/m3/</u>

Ranking of Countries by Military might. <u>www.military.com</u>

Our Nation in numbers

The Constitution gives us four missions...

1. Establish Justice and Ensure Domestic Tranquility.

- 2. Provide for the Common Defense.
- 3. Promote the General welfare.

4. Secure the Blessings of Liberty to Ourselves and Our Posterity.

www.usafacts.org

US Foreign Assistance http://foreignassistance.gov/

How much aid do we give around the world? https://usaid.gov

https://www.usfunds.com/resource/periodic-table-of-commodities-returns-2024/

Explore how natural resources have performed over the last 10 years on the interactive chart I Click a commodity to see its trend or the sidebar to reveal the historical pattern of your choice.

2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022	2023	2024
187.05%	103.67%	56.25%	18.59%	54.20%	47.89%	442.80%	72.49%	13.10%	26.62%
Li		Pd	Pd	Pd	Ag	Li	Li	Au	Au
-2.50%	60.59%	40.51%	17.86%	34.46%	26.02%	160.61%	43.13%	1.19%	20.57%
Pb	Zn	Li	# #		Cu		Ni	Cu	Ag
-9.63%	59.35%	32.39%	6.91%	31.55%	25.86%	55.01%	19.97%	-0.17%	13.75%
+		ΑΙ	*	Ni	Pd			ΑΙ	•
-10.42%	45.03%	31.19%	-0.44%	21.48%	25.12%	46.91%	14.37%	-0.66%	12.23%
Au			\diamond	Pt	Au	\diamond	+	Ag	Zn
-10.72%	20.96%	30.49	-1.58%	18.31%	24.82%	42.18%	10.90%	-7.67%	5.52%
	Pd	Cu	Au	Au	+	ΑΙ	Pt	Pt	Cu
-11.75%	17.37%	30.49%	-8.53%	15.21%	19.73%	31.53%	6.71%	-9.97%	5.44%
Ag	Cu	Zn	Ag	Ag	Zn	Zn	\$		ΑΙ
-17.79%	14.86%	30.49%	-14.49%	11.03%	18.66%	26.14%	2.77%	-10.73%	-6.25%
ΑΙ	Ag	Ni	Pt	# #	Ni	Ni	Ag	\$	Pb
-19.11%	13.58%	27.51%	-16.54%	3.40%	15.99%	25.70%	2.76%	-12.10%	-8.37%
\diamond	ΑΙ	Pb	Ni	+	\Diamond	Cu	# #	Zn	Ni
-20.31%	13.49%	24.27%	-17.43%	3.36%	14.63%	22.57%	-0.05%	-12.93%	-9.38%
毒毒	Ni	Au	ΑΙ	Cu	# #	*	Pb	Pd	Pt
-26.07%	11.27%	13.09%	-17.46%	-4.38%	13.15%	20.34%	-0.28%	-20.71%	-10.97%
Pt	Pb		Cu	ΑΙ	Li	# #	Au	# #	*
-26.10%	8.56%	12.47%	-19.23%	-4.66%	10.92%	18.32%	-5.89%	-30.55%	-13.80%
Cu	Au	Ag	Pb	Pb	Pt	Pb	Pd	*	# #
-26.50%	1.16%	6.42%	-22.16%	-9.49%	10.80%	-3.64%	-14.13%	-38.63%	-16.79%
Zn	Pt	# #		Zn	ΑΙ	Au	Cu	Pb	
-29.43%	-1.88%	4.66%	-24.54%	-18.02%	3.25%	-9.64%	-16.27%	-43.82%	-17.05%
Pd	+	Pt	Zn		Pb	Pt	ΑΙ		Pd
-30.47%	-8.69%	2.99%	-24.84%	-25.54%	-1.29%	-11.72%	-16.34%	-45.21%	-26.23%
\$	Li	+		۵		Ag	Zn	Ni	\diamond
-41.75%	-13.19%	-0.36%	-54.70%	-38.50%	-20.54%	-22.21%	-48.34%	-81.42%	-57.34%
Ni	毒毒		Li	Li		Pd		Li	Li

https://www.usfunds.com/wp-content/uploads/2023/01/23-006-CommoditiesPeriodicTable.pdf

The Fixed Income Group at R.J. O'Brien

John Coleman 312-373-5190 800-367-3349 © 312-515-3067 johncoleman@bloomberg.net

Rob Powell 312-373-5197 800-367-3349 © 312-560-7112 robpowell@bloomberg.net

Jeff Bauman 312-286-0491 jeffbau@bloomberg.net

Rich Goldblatt 312-373-5450 800-367-3650 © 312-515-6019 futurestic@bloomberg.net

Rocco Chierici 312-373-5439 800-367-3650 © 312-515-3069 rocco1@bloomberg.net

Brian Rachwalski 312-373-5191 800-367-3349 © 312-515-3066 brachwalski@bloomberg.net Dan Sobolewski 312-373-5191 800-367-3349 © 312-505-6364 dsobolewski@bloomberg.net

Evan Vollman 312-373-5452 800-367-3650 evollman@bloomberg.net

Corrine Baynes 312-373-4847 800-367-3349 cbaynes@rjobrien.com

Rafal Zawlodzki 312-373-4958 800-367-3349 <u>rzawlodzki@rjobrien.com</u>

Cole Bruce 312-373-5120 800-367-3349 cbruce@rjobrien.com

Cameron McCrum Office: +442033004256 CMcCrum@rjobrien.com

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025

DISCLAIMER

This material has been prepared by a sales or trading employee or agent of R.J. O'Brien and is, or is in the nature of, a solicitation. This material is not a research report prepared by R.J. O'Brien's Research Department. By accepting this communication, you agree that you are an experienced user of the futures markets, capable of making independent trading decisions, and agree that you are not, and will not, rely solely on this communication in making trading decisions.

DISTRIBUTION IN SOME JURISDICTIONS MAY BE PROHIBITED OR RESTRICTED BY LAW. PERSONS IN POSSESSION OF THIS COMMUNICATION INDIRECTLY SHOULD INFORM THEMSELVES ABOUT AND OBSERVE ANY SUCH PROHIBITION OR RESTRICTIONS. TO THE EXTENT THAT YOU HAVE RECEIVED THIS COMMUNICATION INDIRECTLY AND SOLICITATIONS ARE PROHIBITED IN YOUR JURISDICTION WITHOUT REGISTRATION, THE MARKET COMMENTARY IN THIS COMMUNICATION SHOULD NOT BE CONSIDERED A SOLICITATION.

The risk of loss in trading futures and/or options is substantial and each investor and/or trader must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance, whether actual or indicated by simulated historical tests of strategies, is not indicative of future results. Trading advice is based on information taken from trades and statistical services and other sources that R.J. O'Brien believes are reliable. We do not guarantee that such information is accurate or complete and it should not be relied upon as such. Trading advice reflects our good faith judgment at a specific time and is subject to change without notice. There is no guarantee that the advice we give will result in profitable trades.

This information is not to be construed as an offer to sell or a solicitation or an offer to buy the commodities herein named. The information of this report has been obtained from sources believed to be reliable but is not necessarily all-inclusive and is not guaranteed as to the accuracy and is not to be construed as representation by R.J O'Brien & Associates. The risk of trading futures and options can be substantial. Each investor must consider whether this is a suitable investment. Past performance is not indicative of future results. © Copyright 2025